

# Responding to the Swine Flu Outbreak

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As the media generates interest in the current outbreak of swine flu originating in Mexico, Presbyteries and Congregations have an opportunity for a 'teachable moment' about how to prepare for and respond to widespread contagious diseases.

There are two distinct sets of concerns as congregations begin to plan how to respond to the present situation: what can and should be done **now** and what may be necessary **later**.

## What to do NOW:

Create a TASK FORCE to coordinate the response of the church both within the congregation and in the community. Within this group ONE PERSON should be named the Information Contact for all messages related to the response.

**Take common sense precautions** to slow or even prevent the spread of the flu within the congregation by:

- Asking those who are ill to stay at home rather than attending worship, committee meetings or any other church functions. Provide alternative spiritual care for those who are unable to attend such meetings as a result of these precautions.
- Depending on the availability of space, worshippers may be seated in alternating rows to provide for the recommended 3' social distance between persons during the outbreak.
- Have facemasks available in the sanctuary for those who might want them.
- Train ushers to assist those who may be affected. Having tissues, small bottles of sanitizer and masks can help.
- Have alcohol-based hand sanitizer in the restrooms for use after hand washing.
- Increase the diligence with which kitchens, restrooms and classrooms are cleaned. Use disinfectant spray (such as Lysol ®) on all hard surfaces including door handles.
- Turn off and mark all water fountains as not to be used.
- Increase the supervision of small children in their hygiene habits in day care programs and Sunday School.
- Consider changing communion practices to limit the possibility of transmitting the virus. (i.e. intinction rather than a common passed plate and cups.) Those preparing elements should use gloves and masks. Elements should remain covered until used and served by those wearing masks and gloves. Communicants can be brought forward by rows.

- Develop a list of individuals from the congregation and the community who may have special needs in the event of a medical emergency, and define how the church can be involved in their support.
- Local hospital and health care agencies may be able to train members of the congregation ahead of time in providing palliative care and using infectious disease precautions when in the home of affected members.
- ALL of those providing ongoing pastoral and spiritual care in homes during the outbreak should be **REQUIRED** to have infectious disease precaution training **NOW**.
- Ensure that all those handling food (for any church functions including Meals on Wheels, Food Pantry or in-house food service) follow closely enhanced precautions for safe food handling including the use of gloves, masks and hair coverings.

### **Provide educational resources in simple easily understood form.**

- Make signs to go up around the church to remind people to wash their hands with soap and water frequently. This could be a Sunday School project that would have the dual function of teaching children important hygiene practices and remind the congregation how to wash their hands.
- Have a bulletin insert on best health practices including '*social distancing*' so that people are not offended by the lack of hugs or shaking hands. Rather than hugging or shaking hands during the Passing of the Peace, worshippers can simply smile and say the words.
- Have information about caring for someone who has the flu in the languages of the congregation and the community. These quick handouts could include information on what services the church may have available to help with home care. Translations could be done by foreign language students in the congregation.
- Order copies of "*Light Our Way, A Guide to the Provision of Spiritual Care in times of Disaster*" from PDA. Provide copies to: staff, church leadership and all those who may be engaged in spiritual and pastoral care.

### **Gather leadership to plan what to do NEXT:**

#### **Plan for Ministry Continuation:**

In a Stage 6 Pandemic, the methodology for containing the spread of the disease is to require social isolation of the infected people and reduce the opportunities for social contacts among the non-affected. Businesses could be closed; schools and day care centers would be closed. Travel will be restricted.

Many governmental planners already assume that Churches will be the principle providers of palliate care and food distribution. There will be differing responses depending on the state response plan and the perceived severity of the outbreak.

If the outbreak moves to a Stage 6 Pandemic (*As of Apr 27, 2009, we are at Stage 4. please monitor the CDC web site for current status: [www.cdc.gov/swineflu](http://www.cdc.gov/swineflu)*), state and local authorities may initiate mandatory closures of public events and gatherings. Churches would be directly impacted if worship and meetings (such as committees and Session) are prohibited.

In advance of this declaration, the Church should provide for a means of governance and decision-making that takes into account the inability to meet face to face. Conference calls might be used to conduct Session business, though the actions would need to be confirmed at the next regular meeting following the lifting of restrictions.

Congregations and Presbyteries can write specific guidelines in their standing rules concerning electronic meetings. In 2004, the GA considered a question from the ACC about email voting, and their reflections provide a good context for thinking through any of these issues. Reference – 2004 GA, item 4-14 or get a copy at:

[http://index.pcusa.org/NXT/gateway.dll?fn=default.htm\\$f=templates\\$vid=GA216:10.1048/Enu\\$3.0](http://index.pcusa.org/NXT/gateway.dll?fn=default.htm$f=templates$vid=GA216:10.1048/Enu$3.0)

In order to know what your local plan will be, it is important to connect NOW with local emergency management systems either through the Emergency Operations Center or the local organization that responds in disaster.

Many communities have a coordinating group called a VOAD (Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster) or a disaster committee that is part of the American Red Cross. Someone from the congregation should register with at least one of these groups as a point of contact for the church.

Clergy and other staff should consider taking Red Cross training and register with the Red Cross. Knowing what the community plan is ahead of time will make it possible for the church leadership to effectively address issues and problems with less frustration.

❖ **What you can do now to prepare for that eventuality is develop a means for worship when the congregation cannot gather. Here are some options:**

- Contact local radio stations to find out what might be involved in either live remote feeds or taped worship.
- Talk to the local Cable TV network and find out if they are willing to broadcast videotape of worship services, church messages and other events.
- Find out from your computer internet service provider about providing podcasts and live internet feeds of worship, Sunday School classes and other events. While the initial investment may be costly, in the long term this could open up a whole new ministry of the church to those unable to attend at a very reasonable continuing cost. Consider using other

web based conferencing video and audio services such as skype.com or gotomeeting.com as alternatives.

❖ **Develop a Continuation of Business Plan**

- Plan for ways to encourage congregants make their pledge in the absence of being in worship. Give simple clear instructions about the options open to members.
- Talk to vendors and utility companies about what might happen in case operations are reduced at the church due to closures.
- Plan for continuing operations of the office and whether increased security will be warranted during closures. Can some employees work from home?

❖ **Ensure congregational care and support for ongoing community ministry operations.**

- If the church has a food pantry, discuss with those who do that ministry how they can plan to continue operations within the guidelines for public gatherings and at the same time take precautions not to spread the flu. Is home delivery viable?
- A member care group should explore how to provide palliative care and nutrition support to persons who are unable to care for themselves either because of prior conditions or the flu. Meals on wheels or other home feeding programs may be expanded to accommodate the need for home delivered meals.

❖ **Develop plans for responding to new needs as they arise.**

- How can the church provide support to families if businesses, schools and manufacturing plants close? How will the church care for the homeless and the displaced due to economic disruptions in the community?
- How can churches work together to provide support to those affected? Can churches share Parish Nurses and Stephen Ministers?